

Demonstration and Implementation of Cost-Effective UV-C Technology for California Strawberry Pest Management

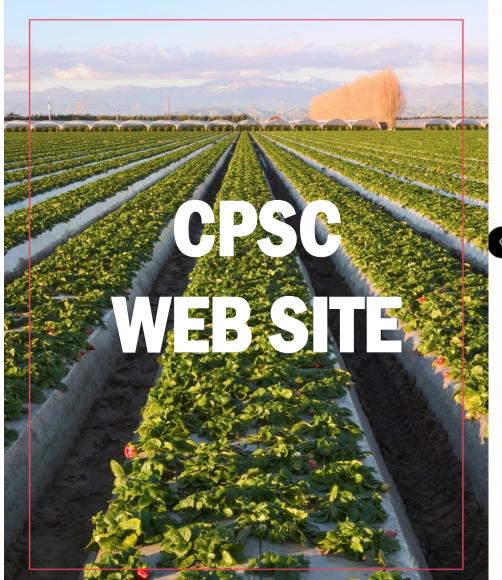
John Lin, Ph.D.

Director of Automation Engineering

March 2023









Strawberry Center

Increasing the sustainability of California's strawberry industry through research and education

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Resources

2022

INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT **ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS** management

Congratulations, Cal Poly Strawberry Center

IPM Achievement Award Winner

for promoting IPM and sustainability in strawberry production through prolific research and outreach programs



- - Department of

2022 IPM ACHIEVEMENT AWARD WINNER! CONGRATULATIONS CAL POLY STRAWBERRY CENTER

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Recent News

Center's first-ever Highlights

Farm manager Drew Summerfield hosts high school students from Idaho

Congratulations Cal Poly Strawberry Center on being a 2022 IPM Achievement Award winner!

Center graduate Yu-Chen Wang accepts UCCE position

Tune in! DPR's 2022 IPM Achievement Awards virtual

Congratulations to Center

Field Day 2022



At over 440 attendees, our largest Field Day event yet!

Students



Learn about working at the Center, and more!

Strawberry Disease Info Form



Form available in Español

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Stay up-to-date with our research activities and findings





Lygus Bug Vacuum









Strawberry Decapper









Plastic Mulch Hole Burner









<u>USDA</u> ARS/Cornell/UFL

Contributions

- UV Proof of Concept
- Mildew, mites, mold
- Results in lab settings

Important findings

- Dosing matters too much damages plants, too little does not control pests
- Dark period matters

Challenges

- Dosing requires control of height, time, and intensity
- Variable conditions outdoors
- Treatments done at night
- Persistent treatment, light applied all season long







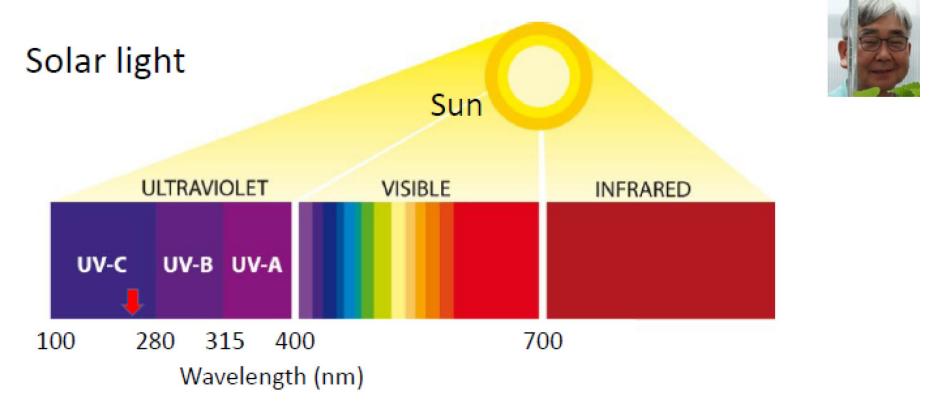












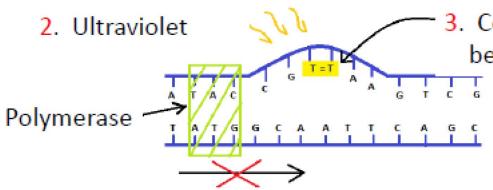
- UV-A 315-400 nm Long-wave, not absorbed by ozone layer
- UV-B 280-315 nm Medium-wave, mostly absorbed by the ozone layer
- UV-C 100-280 nm Short-wave, germicidal, completely absorbed by the ozone layer and atmosphere







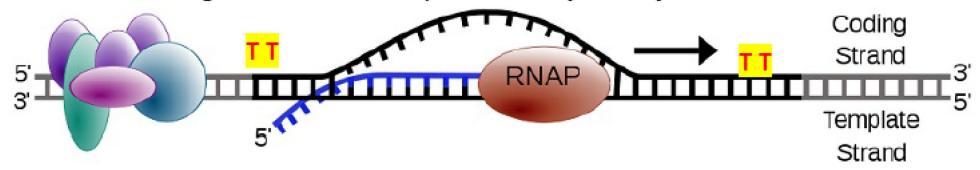




Covalent linkage between two thymines

> Movement of DNA and RNA polymerase is stalled, no transcription or replication

Microorganisms have the ability to repair UV-caused DNA damage with its own light-activated enzyme called **photolyase**





















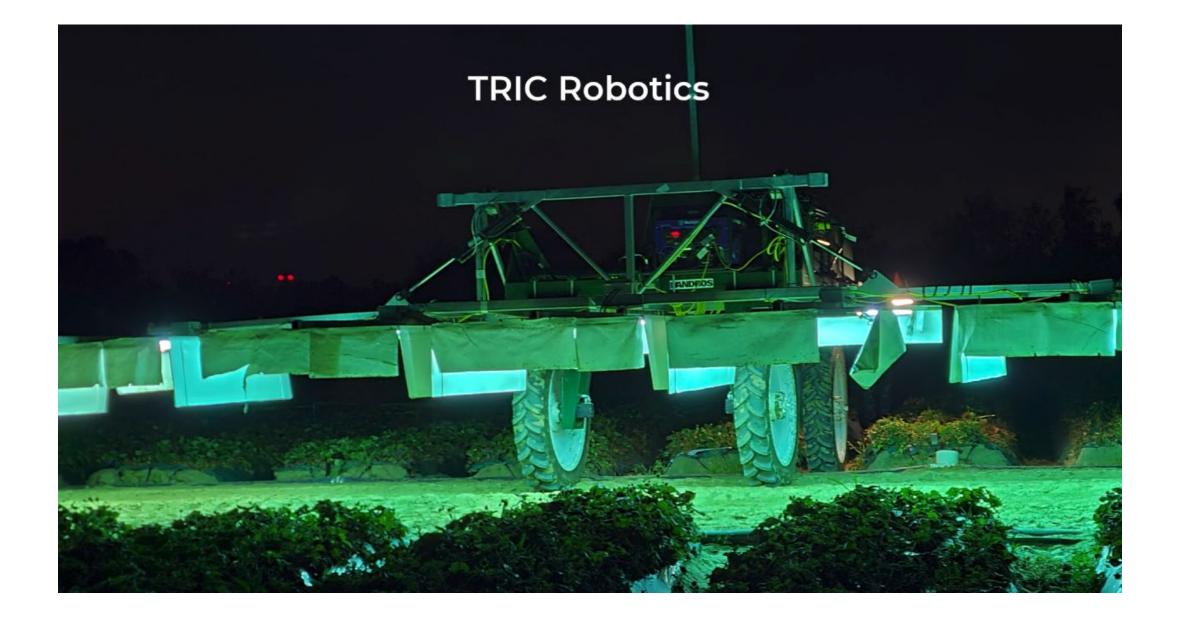














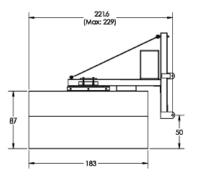




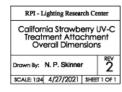


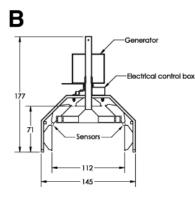


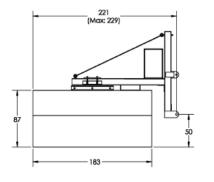
Generator Electrical control box 130 163



All dimensions in centimeter







All dimensions in centimeters

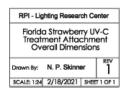


FIGURE 1

Schematic and dimensions of devices used in UV-C applications to straw-berry beds at field trial sites in Santa Maria, California (A), and Plant City, Florida (B).

Build Cost = \$8,700/bed @ 200 J/m^2 twice weekly 7 beds/30 acres

Paulo P. Mello, Rodrigo B. Onofre, Mark Rea, Andrew Bierman, David M. Gadoury, Kelly Ivors, Miranda Ganci, Jenny C. Broome, and Natalia A. Peres

https://doi.org/10.1094/PHP-01-22-0002-RS









Cal/OSHA -

Labor Law ▼ S

Safety & Health ▼

Workers' Comp ▼

Self Insurance ▼

Apprentice

Occupational Safety & Health Standards Board Petition File No. 596:

Petition File No. 596:

Title 8, General Industry Safety Orders, Section 3441(b)

Petition File No. 596

Praveen Penmetsa

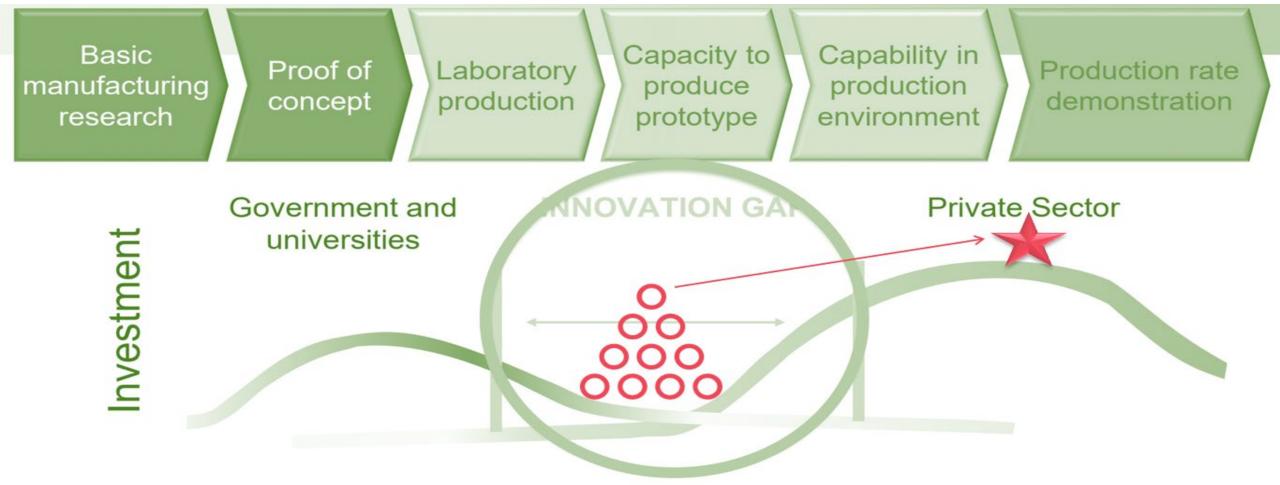
Jake Winters

To amend Section 3441(b) to permit the use of highly automated and autonomous agricultural equipment. The proposed amendment would allow for the use of driver optional tractors without a human operator stationed at the vehicular controls within a strict set of safety guidelines.

- Petition 596
- Proposed decision 🖹
- Staff evaluation
- Cal/OSHA evaluation
- Adopted decision 🖺





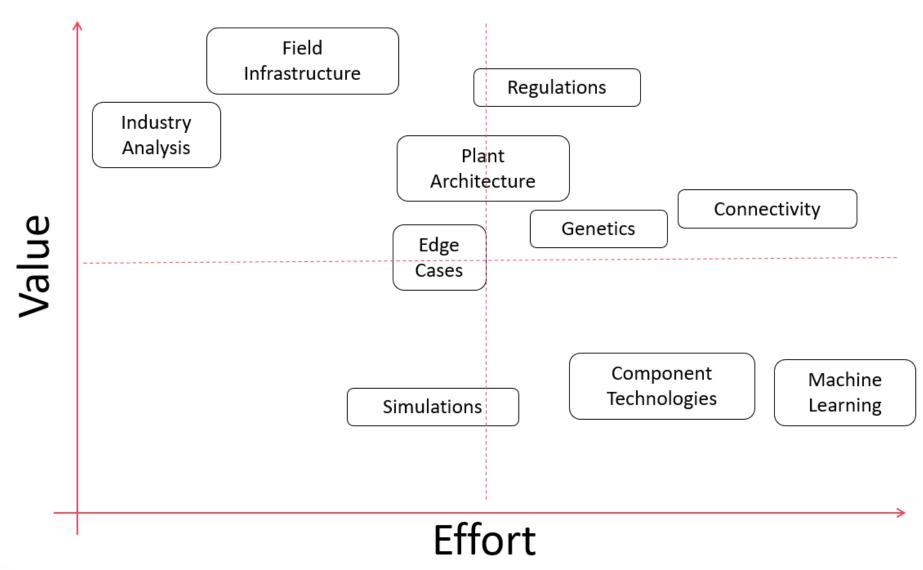


HOW TO FILL THE INNOVATION GAP FOR UV-C PEST & DISEASE MANAGEMENT?





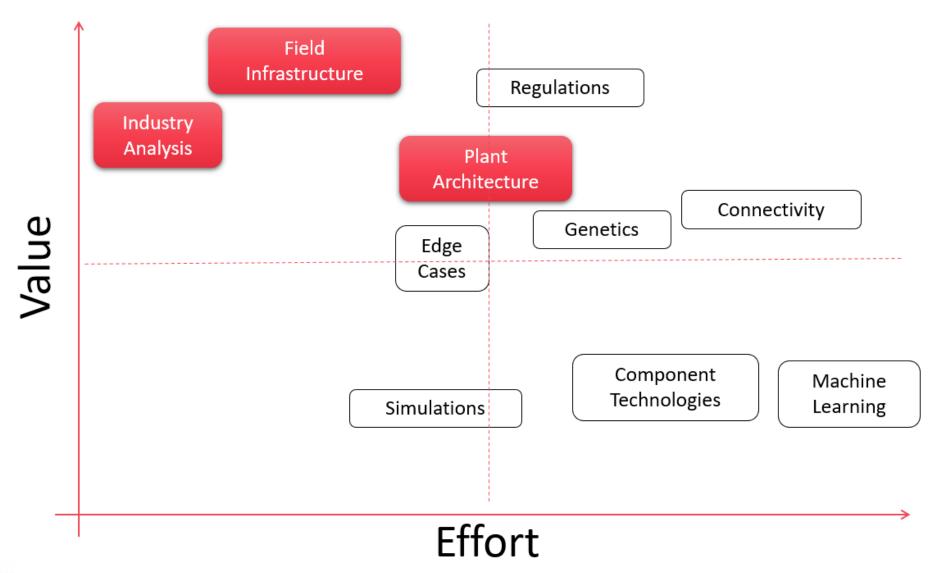
Priority Matrix







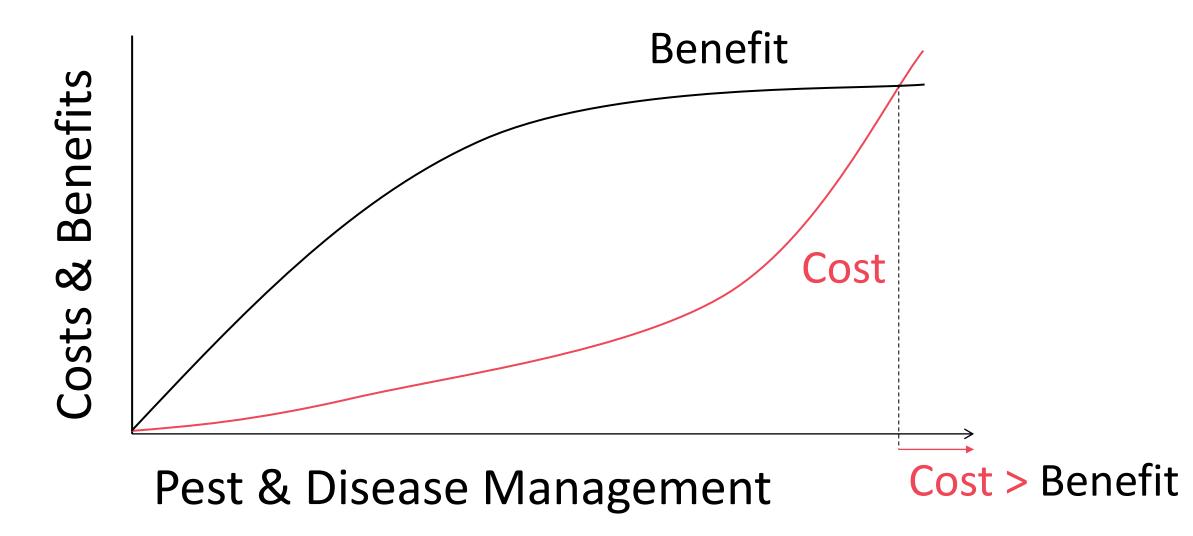
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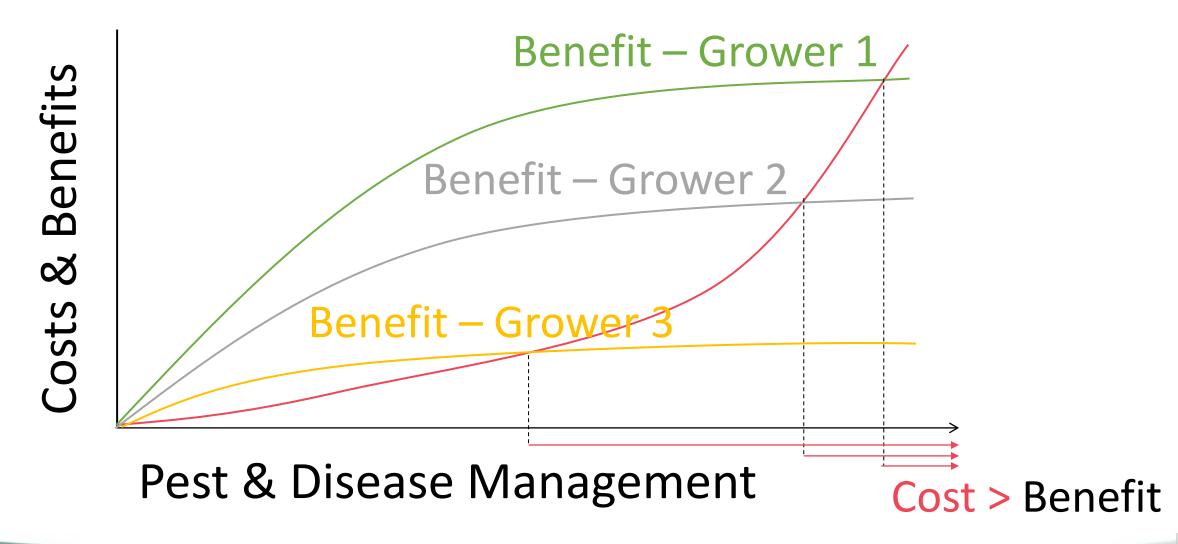
Industry Analysis







Industry Analysis

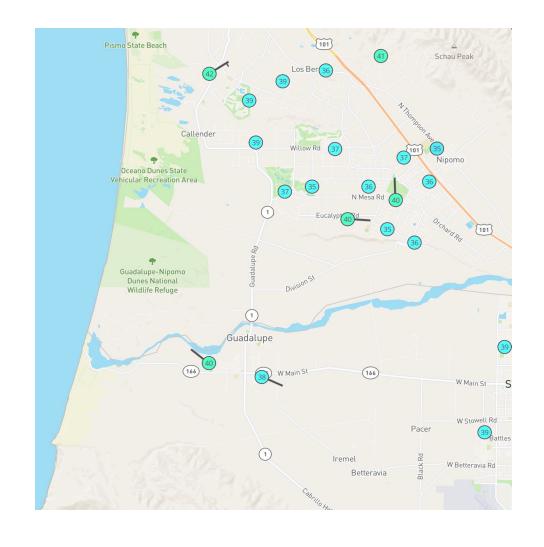






Field Infrastructure - Microclimate



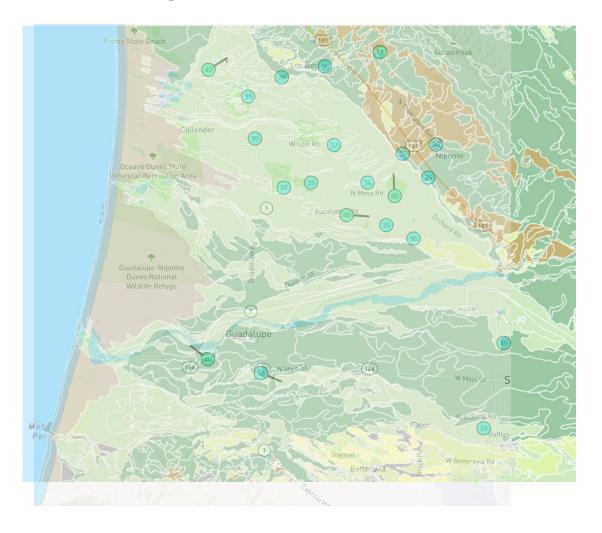






Field Infrastructure – Soil Type



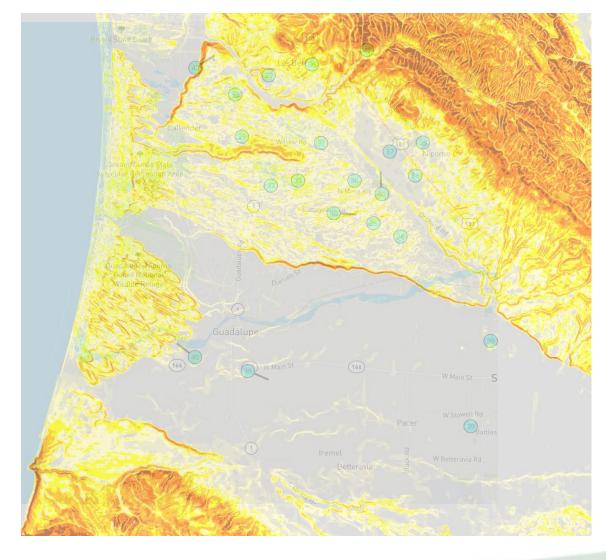






Field Infrastructure - Inclination

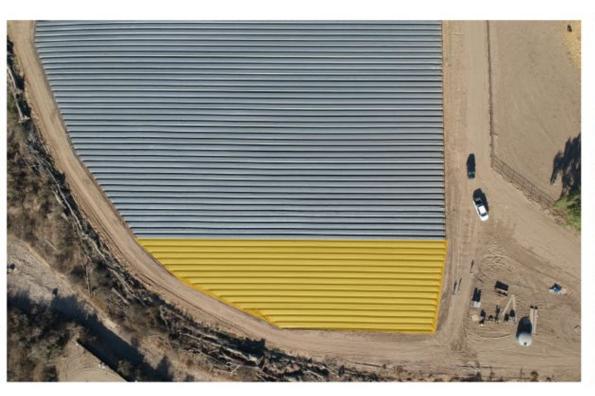








Field Infrastructure





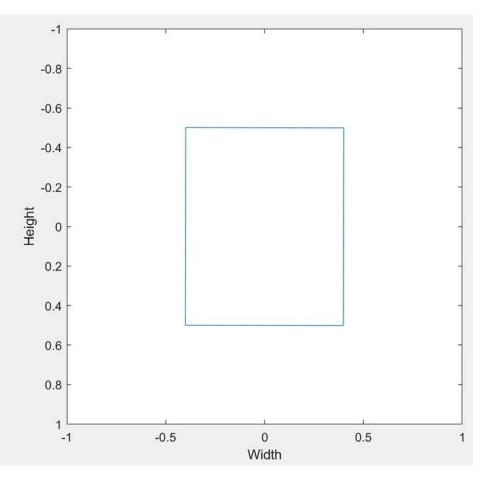
Challenges: Tall rows, sprinklers, drainage ditches

Challenges: Steep hill, security, drainage ditches







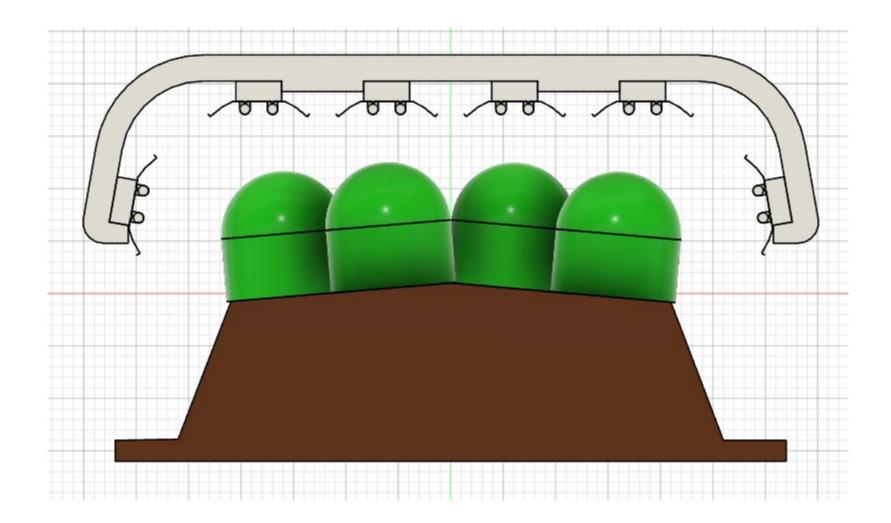






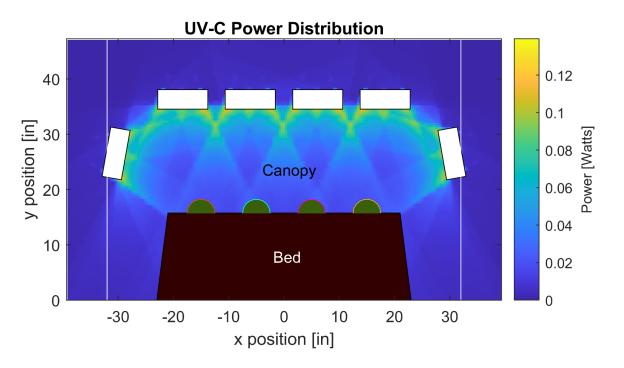


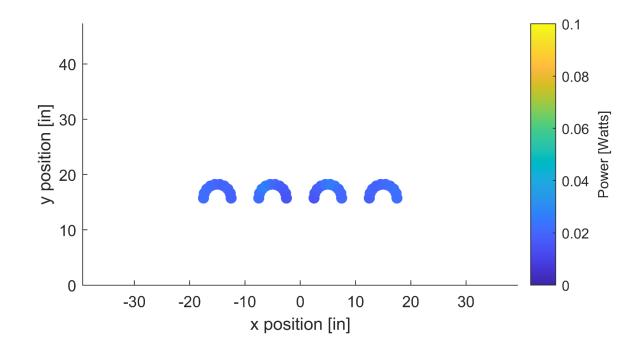






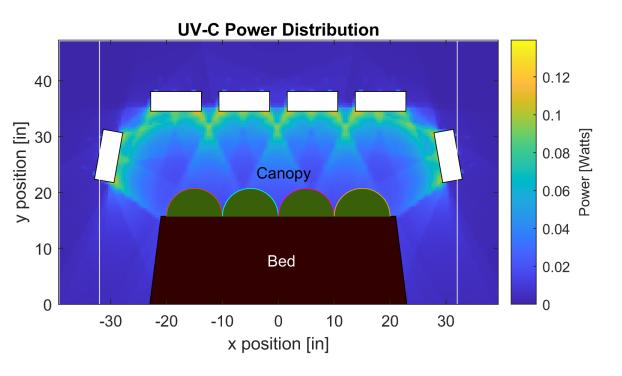


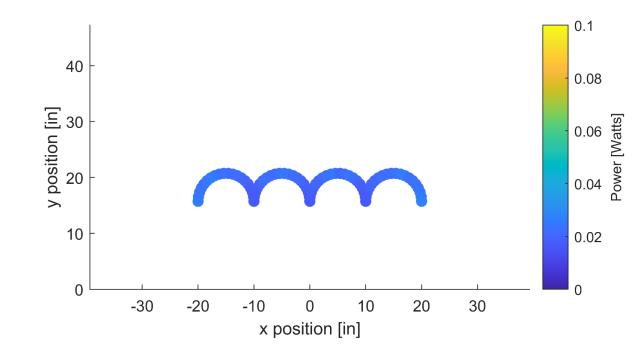






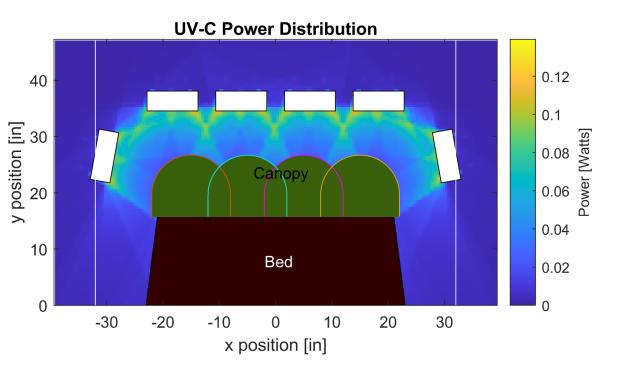


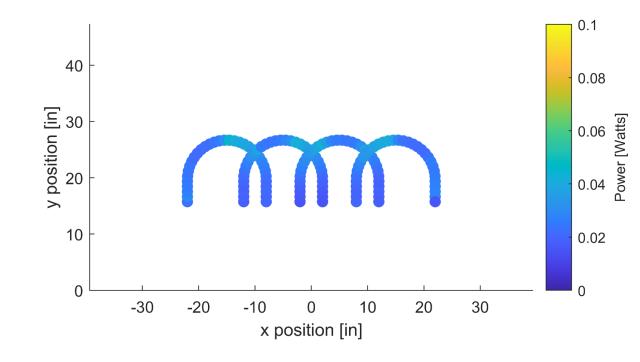






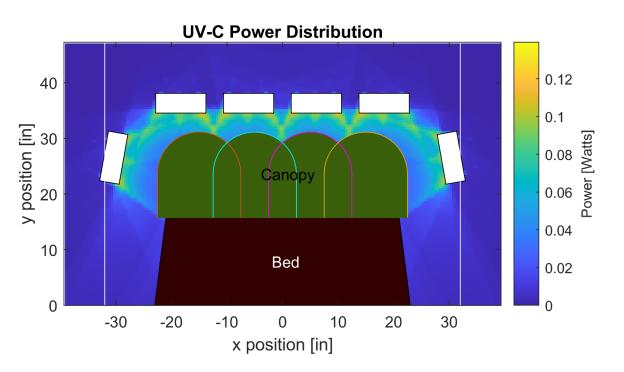


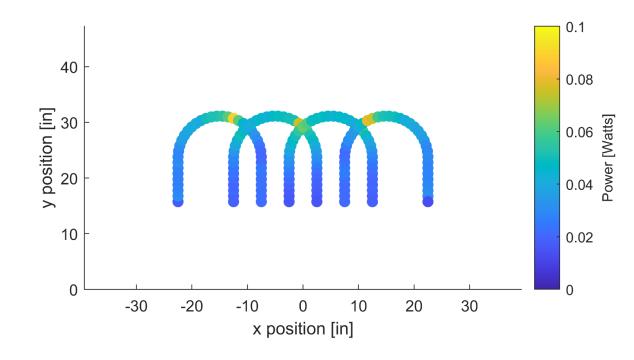








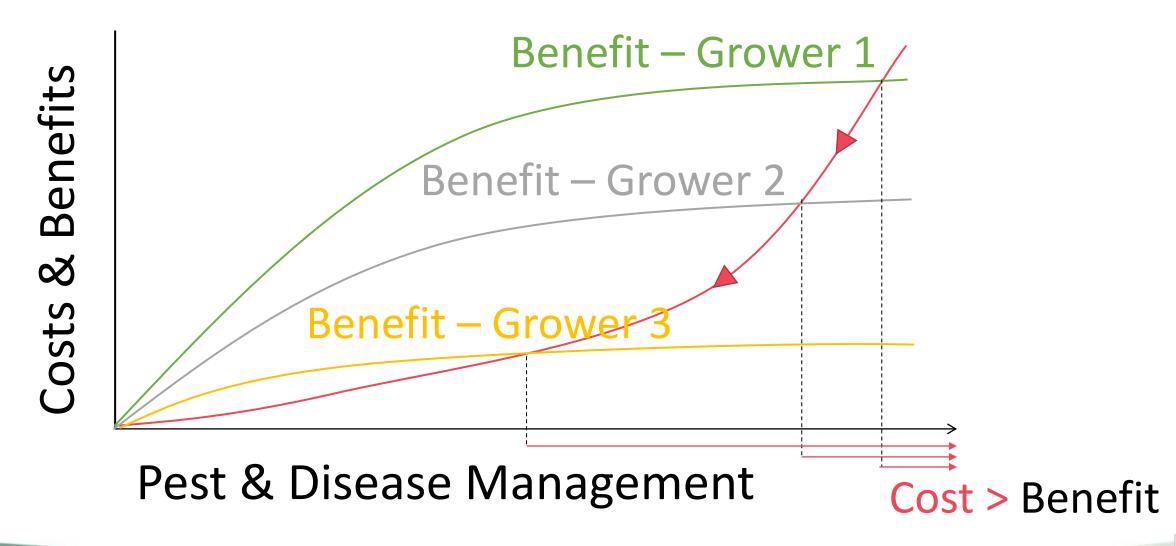








Economies Of Scale









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