

**ANT-202 Review Sheet
Final Exam Fall 2014**

Concepts

Paleoindian
Formative
Archaic
Classic
Post-Classic
Social stratification
Paramount chief
Civilization
City
Primary traits of civilization
Secondary traits of civilization
Bands (from text)
Tribes (from text)
Chiefdoms
States
Urbanization
Labor specialization
Social stratification
Medieval Climatic Anomaly
Writing
Human sacrifice
New Kingdom
Old kingdom
Human sacrifice

Cultures/Societies All Cultures and
Phases identified on culture history
charts handed out with Fact Sheets

Ancestral Pueblo
Late Archaic in the Southwest
Anasazi Sequence
 Basketmaker II
 Basketmaker III
 Pueblo I
 Pueblo II
 Pueblo III
 Pueblo IV
Mogollon Sequence
 Pithouse
 Pueblo
Hohokam sequence

San Pedro Phase
Early Preclassic
Late Preclassic
Classic Period
Eastern North America sequence
 Formative
 Woodland
Apache
Navajo
Zuni
Hopi
Pima
Papago
Formative Period in the SE
Woodland Period
Moundbuilders
Adena Culture
Hopewell Culture
Mississippian Culture
Southern Cult (from text)
Old Kingdom
New Kingdom
Sumerians (from text)
Babylonians (from text)
Olmec
Formative (Preclassic) Maya
Classic Maya
Post-Classic Maya
Teotihuacan
Toltecs
Aztecs
Chichimecas
Pochteca
Chavin de Huantar
Inca
Pre-ceramic
Caral-Supe
Chimu
Moche
Inca
Sumerians (from text)
Mexico
Tiwanaku (from text)
Wari (from text)

Theories

Lekson's theory of the Chacoan state
Cannibalism in the SW
The case for inter-group violence and raiding in the Anasazi area
The Great drought and its impacts
Childe's Urban Revolution
Boserup's population pressure theory
The Hydraulic state- Karl Wittfogel
Cairner's theory concerning the organizational requirements of warfare (from text and lecture)
Theories of Mayan origins
The nature of the Olmec Horizon
Theories of the Mayan collapse
Maritime foundations hypothesis

Archaeologists/Important individuals

Esther Boserup
Christy Turner
Tim White
Richard Marlar
Steven Lekson
Jonathan Haas
Winnifred Creamer
Coronado
Narmer
King Tut
V. Gordon Childe
Karl Wittfogel
Robert Carneiro
Jonathan Haas
Winnifred Creamer
Coronado
Quetzalcoatl
Ruth Shady-Solis
Michael Moseley
Montecuma
Hernan Cortez
John Rick
Walter Alva

Cortez
Francisco Pizarro
Pachacuti
Atahualpa
Huascar
Garcilaso de la Vega

Archaeological sites/areas

Poverty Point
Chaco Canyon
Mesa Verde
Pueblo Bonito
Snaketown
Tehuacan Valley
Giza
Cahokia
Serpent Mound
Mesopotamia
Ur or Uruk (from text and lecture)
La Venta
San Lorenzo
El Mirador
Mayapan (from text)
Tikal
Copan
Palenque
Calakmul
Teotihuacan
Tula
Tenochtitlan
Huaca del Sol
Chan Chan
Sipan
Cusco
Macchu Pichu (from text)
Uribamba River (Inca Sacred Valley)
Monte Verde
Chichen itza
Chavin de Huantar
Templo Mayor at Tenochtitlan (from text and lecture)
San Jose Mogote (from book)
Monte Alban (from text)
San Bartolo (from text)

Artifacts and features

Buff-colored pottery (Hohokam)
Gray pottery (Anasazi)
Brown pottery (Mogollon)
Coprolites
Baked clay balls
Hearths
Atlatl
Arrow points
Pictographs
Petroglyphs
Pithouses
Canals
Ball courts
Polychrome pottery
Platform mounds
Kivas
Great kivas
Pueblos
Great Houses
Chaco Roads
Charnel deposits
New kingdom tombs
Monk's Mound
Coprolites
Palisade
Ball courts
Platform mounds
Monumental architecture
Urbanism
Writing
Clay and earthen flat-topped mounds
Ziggurats
Hieroglyphics
Rosetta stone
Pyramid of Khufu
Cuneiform (from text)
Giant Stone Heads
Quipu
Lanzon
Codices
Canals
Ball courts
Hieroglyphic script
Pyramid of the sun
Avenue of the Dead

Pyramid of the Moon

Citadel

Chinampas

Presentation Scene

Please be familiar with culture history charts:, Southwest, Southeast, Mesoamerica, South America
Please also expect 1-2 questions from each of the readings from your reader!

Methods

Obsidian sourcing (from text)

Dendrochronology (from text)

Please also expect 1-2 questions from each of the readings from your reader!