

**History 506:
Seminar in Modern European History:
Comparative Empires**

Winter 2007
Section 1: MW, 6:10-8:00 p.m.
Bldg. 10-126

Prof. Tom Trice

Office: Faculty Office Bldg. 47-25P
Office Hours: MW, 4:00-5:00 and TR, 12:00-1:00
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Course Description:

This course compares the histories of the late Habsburg and Ottoman Empires from roughly the mid-eighteenth century to the early twentieth century. The diversity of these two vast, multiethnic empires does not permit exhaustive coverage of every constituent group or issue. Primary focus will be on the relationship between the imperial center and periphery as demonstrated through military and administrative policy, economic, social, and cultural change, nationalism, and political reform.

Despite frequent predictions of their imminent downfall from the eighteenth century onward, these “sick men” of Europe endured well into the era of the modern nation state. Until fairly recently some historians were similarly inclined to write off these vast East European empires as little more than curious anachronisms. Careful consideration of how the past of each empire broadens and deepens our understanding of empire, in general, constitutes an overarching goal of this class.

Required Texts:

Karakasidou, Anastasia N. *Fields of Wheat, Hills of Blood: Passages to Nationhood in Greek Macedonia, 1870-1900* (1997)
Schorske, Carl E. *Fin-de-Siècle Vienna: Politics and Culture* (1981)
Stauter-Halsted, Keely. *The Nation in the Village: The Genesis of Peasant National Identity in Austrian Poland, 1848-1914* (2001)

All additional readings are available through library databases or Blackboard.

Course Requirements:

Class Participation	50%
Historiographic Essays (2 @ 25% each)	50%

Class Participation (50%) is the lifeblood of a graduate seminar. Attendance alone does not constitute participation. Each student will lead one or more class discussions. This entails preparing thoughtful discussion questions in advance for posting on Blackboard and/or via e-mail. This should be done no later than 8 p.m. on the day prior to the class in which you will serve as the discussion facilitator. Everyone should come to class having read all assigned material and be prepared to discuss it at length. Students are also encouraged to take advantage of Blackboard's Discussion Board to initiate or continue discussions outside the classroom.

Historiographic Essays (50%) of 12-15 pages of text (typewritten, double-spaced, one-inch margins, 12-point font, with endnotes or footnotes and bibliography) should address some aspect (e.g., agrarian reform, cultural nationalism, religion) of East European/Balkan history in comparative perspective. Students will select topics in consultation with me during office hours, so plan to meet with me at least once during the first weeks of the quarter to discuss your interests and ideas. You may benefit from consulting one of the following survey texts for ideas:

Bérenger, Jean. *A History of the Habsburg Empire 1700-1918*. Trans. C. A. Simpson (1997)

Jelavich, Barbara. *History of the Balkans*, vol. 1: *Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries* (1983)

Quataert, Donald. *The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922*, 2d ed. (2005)

Sked, Alan. *The Decline and Fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918*, 2d ed. (2001)

For proper documentation consult one of the following research and writing guides:

Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. 6th rev. ed., Chicago, 1996.

The Chicago Manual of Style. 14th rev. ed., Chicago, 1993.

COURSE SCHEDULE

Abbreviations used:

ASE: Academic Search Elite
EAA: Expanded Academic ASAP
JSTOR
PM: Project Muse

Topics & Readings:

Introduction: Coming to Terms

M 1/8 **Empire**

Required reading:

Doyle, Michael W. *Empires* (1986), 19-47, 123-38

Topic I: Delineating Time and Space

W 1/10 **Historiography**

Required reading:

Ingrao, Charles. *The Habsburg Monarchy 1618-1815*, 2d ed. (2000), 1-22
Sked, Alan. *The Decline and Fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918*,
2d ed. (2001), 278-329

Stokes, Gale. "Eastern Europe's Defining Fault Lines." In *Three Eras of
Political Change in Eastern Europe* (1997), 7-22.

Nisbet, Robert A. *Social Change & History: Aspects of the Western
Theory of Development* (1969), 1-13

Quataert, Donald. *The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922*, (2000), 1-12

_____. "Ottoman History Writing and Changing Attitudes
Towards the Notion of 'Decline'," *History Compass* 1 (2003): 1-9.

Recommended reading:

Aksan, Virginia H. "Locating the Ottomans among Early Modern
Empires," *Journal of Early Modern History* 3, no. 2 (1999): 103-
34. (ASE)

Barkey, Karen and Mark Von Hagen, eds. *After Empire: Multiethnic
Societies and Nation-Building: The Soviet Union, and Russian,
Ottoman, and Habsburg Empires* (1997).

Kafadar, Cemal. "The Question of Decline," *Harvard Middle Eastern and
Islamic Review* 4, nos. 1-2 (1997-98): 30-75.

M 1/15 Holiday

W 1/17

Mapping

Required reading:

Wolff, Larry. *Inventing Eastern Europe: The Map of Civilization on the Mind of the Enlightenment*, 1-16; 144-94.

Okey, Robin. "Central Europe/Eastern Europe: Behind the Definitions," *Past and Present* 137 (1992): 102-33 (JSTOR)

Said, Edward. *Orientalism* (2003), 1-28.

Bakić-Hayden, Milica. "Nesting Orientalisms: The Case of Former Yugoslavia," *Slavic Review* 54, no. 4 (1995): 917-31. (JSTOR)

Todorova, Maria. *Imagining the Balkans* (1997), 3-20; 161-83

Fleming, K. E. "Orientalism, the Balkans, and Balkan Historiography," *The American Historical Review* 105, no. 4 (2000): 1218-33 (JSTOR)

Recommended reading:

White, George W. *Nationalism and Territory: Constructing Group Identity in Southeastern Europe* (2000) DR38.2 .W48 2000

Topic II: Examining the Center

M 1/22

Military Affairs & Diplomacy

Required reading:

Macfie, A. L. *Eastern Question, 1774-1923*. Rev. ed. (1996), 1-80

Aksan, Virginia H. "Ottoman Political Writing, 1768-1808," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 25:1 (1993): 53-69. (EAA, JSTOR)

_____. "Whatever Happened to the Janissaries? Mobilization for the 1768-1774 Russo-Ottoman War," *War in History* 5: 1 (1998): 23-36.

Mazower, Mark. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims, Jews, 1430-1950* (2004), 94-108

Deák, Istvan. *Beyond Nationalism: A Social and Political History of the Habsburg Officer Corps* (1990), 3-94, 126-48, 165-89.

Recommended readings:

Anderson, M. S. *The Eastern Question* (1966) D371 .A43 1966

Isom-Verhaaren, Christine. "Royal French Women in the Ottoman Sultans' Harem: The Political Uses of Fabricated Accounts from the Sixteenth to the Twenty-first Century," *Journal of World History* 17, no. 2 (2006): 159-96. (PM)

Jelavich, Barbara. *A Century of Russian Foreign Policy, 1814-1914* (1964) DK189 .J4

_____. *The Habsburg Empire in European Affairs, 1814-1918* (1969) DB80 .J4

- _____. *The Ottoman Empire, the Great Powers, and the Straits Question, 1870-1887* (1973) D375 .J44
- _____. *Russia and the Formation of the Romanian National State, 1821-1878* (1984) DR242 .J44 1984
- Jelavich, Charles. *Tsarist Russia and Balkan Nationalism: Russian Influence in the Internal Affairs of Bulgaria and Serbia, 1879-1886* (1962) DK67.4 .J4 1962
- McNeill, William H. *Europe's Steppe Frontier, 1500-1800* (1964) DR41 .M3 1964
- Miljkovic-Djuric, Jelena. *The Eastern Question and the Voices of Reason: Austria-Hungary, Russia, and the Balkan States, 1875-1908* (2002)
- Roider, Karl A., Jr. *Austria's Eastern Question, 1700-1790* (1982) DB66.5 R64 1982
- Schroeder, Paul W. *Austria, Great Britain, and the Crimean War: The Destruction of the European Concert* (1972) DK215 .S35

W 1/24

Court & State Institutions

Required reading:

- Göçek, Fatma Müge. *Rise of the Bourgeoisie, Demise of Empire* (1996), 20-31
- Peirce, Leslie. *The Imperial Harem: Women and Sovereignty in the Ottoman Empire* (1993), 3-12
- Karpat, Kemal H. "Millets and Nationality: The Roots of the Incongruity of Nation and State in the Post-Ottoman Era." In Benjamin Braude and Bernard Lewis, eds., *Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire*, vol. 1 (1982), 141-69.
- McCarthy, Justin. *The Ottoman Peoples and the End of the Empire* (2001), ch. 2: Reforming the Empire, 8-37.
- Quataert, Donald. "Clothing Laws, State, and Society in the Ottoman Empire, 1720-1829," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 29 (1997): 403-25 (JSTOR)
- Kann, Robert A. "The Dynasty and the Imperial Idea," in Stanley B. Winters, ed., *Dynasty, Politics, and Culture: Selected Essays* (1991)
- Scott, H. M., ed. *Enlightened Absolutism: Reform and Reformers in Later Eighteenth-Century Europe* (1990), 145-87

Recommended reading:

- Blanning, T. C. W. *Joseph II* (1994)
- Brown, Carl, ed. *Imperial Legacy: The Ottoman Imprint on the Balkans and the Middle East* (1996)
- Davison, Roderic H. *Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856-1876* (1963) DR569 D3 cop. 2

- Findley, Carter Vaughn. *Bureaucratic Reform in the Ottoman Empire: The Sublime Porte, 1789-1922* (1980).
 _____ . *Ottoman Civil Officialdom: A Social History* (1992)
- Godsey, William D., Jr. "Quarterings and Kinship: The Social Composition of the Habsburg Aristocracy in the Dualist Era," *The Journal of Modern History* 71, no. 1 (1999): 56-104 (JSTOR)
- Graubard, Stephen R., ed. *Eastern Europe...Central Europe...Europe* (1991) DJK51 .E26 1991
- Karpat, Kemal, ed. *The Ottoman State and its Place in World History* (1974)
- Pamuk, Sevet. *The Ottoman Empire and World Capitalism* (1987)
- Redlich, Josef. Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria (1965) DB87 .R45 1965
- Shaw, Stanford and Etzel. *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, vol. 1 (1976), 112-67 and vol. 2 (1977), 55-272 DR440 .S5
- Szabo, Franz A. J. *Kaunitz and Enlightened Absolutism, 1753-1780* (1994)

Topic III: Examining the Periphery

M 1/29

Economic & Social Conditions

Required reading:

- Chirot, Daniel, ed. *The Origins of Backwardness in Eastern Europe: Economics and Politics from the Middle Ages until the Early Twentieth Century* (1989). Articles by Chirot & Lampe.
- Palairret, Michael. *The Balkan Economies c. 1800-1914: Evolution Without Development* (1997), 1-2, 34-57, 157-72, 357-70
- Göçek, Fatma Müge. *Rise of the Bourgeoisie, Demise of Empire* (1996), 31-43
- Mazower, Mark. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims, Jews, 1430-1950* (2004), 133-49
- Good, David F. *The Economic Rise of the Habsburg Empire, 1750-1914* (1994), 1-10, [96-161], 237-56
- Verdery, Katherine. *Transylvanian Villagers: Three Centuries of Political, Economic, and Ethnic Change* (1983), 79-178.

Recommended reading:

- Augustinos, Gerasimos, ed. *Diverse Paths to Modernity in Southeastern Europe: Essays in National Development* (1991)
- Berend, Ivan and György Ranki. *Economic Development in East-Central Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries* (1974)
- Chirot, Daniel. *Social Change in a Peripheral Society: The Creation of a Balkan Colony* (1976)

- Crowe, David M. *A History of the Gypsies of Eastern Europe and Russia* (1994) DX241 .C76 1995
- Good, David F., ed. *Economic Transformations in East and Central Europe* (1994)
- Gordon, Bertram M. "The Challenge of Industrialization: The Catholic Church and the Working Class in and around Vienna, 1815-1848," *Austrian History Yearbook IX-X* (1973-74): 123-42
- İnalçik, Halil and Quataert, Donald. *An Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire, 1300-1914*. 2 vols. (1994)
- Kasaba, Resat. *The Ottoman Empire and the World Economy: The Nineteenth Century* (1988)
- Komlos, John. *The Habsburg Monarchy as a Customs Union: Economic Development in Austria-Hungary in the Nineteenth Century* (1983).
- Krueger, Rita A. "Mediating Progress in the Provinces: Central Authority, Local Elites, and Agrarian Societies in Bohemia and Moravia," *Austrian History Yearbook 35* (2004): 49-80 (EAA)
- Lampe, John R. and Marvin R. Jackson. *Balkan Economic History, 1550-1950: From Imperial Borderlands to Developing Nations* (1981) HC401.L35
- McGrew, William. *Land and Revolution in Modern Greece, 1800-1881: The Transition of Tenure and Exploitation of Land from Ottoman Rule to Independence* (1985)
- Pearson, Maurice. *Oil and the Roumanian State, 1895-1948* (1971)
- Quataert, Donald, ed. *Consumption Studies and the History of the Ottoman Empire, 1550-1922* (2000)
- _____, ed. *Manufacturing in the Ottoman Empire and Turkey, 1500-1950* (1994)
- _____. *Ottoman Manufacturing the Age of the Industrial Revolution* (1993)
- _____, ed. *Social Disintegration and Popular Resistance in the Ottoman Empire, 1881-1908: Reactions to European Economic Penetration* (1983)
- Quataert, Donald and Erik Jan Zürcher, eds. *Workers and the Working Class in the Ottoman Empire and the Turkish Republic, 1839-1950* (1995)
- Stoianovich, Traian. *Between East and West: The Balkan and Mediterranean Worlds*. 2 vols. (1992)
- Sugar, Peter. *Industrialization of Bosnia-Herzegovina, 1878-1918* (1963)
- Todorov, Nikolai. *The Balkan City, 1400-1900* (1983), pt. 2
- Todorova, Maria. *Balkan Family Structure and the European Pattern: Demographic Developments in Ottoman Bulgaria* (1993)

Cultural Ferment, c. 1750-1848Required reading:

- King, Jeremy. "The Nationalization of East Central Europe: Ethnicism, Ethnicity, and Beyond." In Maria Bucur and Nancy M. Wingfield, eds., *Staging the Past: The Politics of Commemoration in Habsburg Central Europe, 1848 to the Present* (2001), 112-52
- Agnew, Hugh LeCaine. *Origins of the Czech National Renaissance* (1994), 3-17, 171-99, 249-55
- Cole, Laurence. "Nation, Anti-Enlightenment, and Religious Revival in Austria: Tyrol in the 1790s," *The Historical Journal* 43: 2 (2000): 475-97 (JSTOR)
- Szelenyi, Balazs A. "Enlightenment from Below: German-Hungarian Patriots in Eighteenth-Century Hungary," *Austrian History Yearbook* 34 (2003): 111-44. (EAA)
- Kitromilides, Paschalis M. "'Imagined Communities' and the Origins of the National Question in the Balkans," *European History Quarterly* 19, no. 2 (1989): 149-94
- Mazower, Mark. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims, Jews, 1430-1950* (2004), 64-93, 150-69

Recommended readings:

- Augustinos, Gerasimos, ed. *The National Idea in Eastern Europe* (1996)
- Boia, Lucia. *History and Myth in Romanian Consciousness* (2001)
- Brock, Peter. *The Slovak National Awakening: An Essay in the Intellectual History of East Central Europe* (1976)
- Brock, Peter and H. Gordon Skilling, *The Czech Renaissance of the Nineteenth Century* (1969) DB214 C9
- Despalatović, Elinor Murray. *Ljudevit Gaj and the Illyrian Movement* (1975)
- Georgescu, Vlad. *Political Ideas and the Enlightenment in the Romanian Principalities, 1750-1831* (1971) JA84.R6 G46
- Hawkesworth, Muriel Heppel and Harry Norris, eds. *Religious Quest and National Identity in the Balkans* (2001)
- Hitchins, Keith. *The Identity of Romania* (2003)
- _____. *A Nation Discovered: Romanian Intellectuals in Transylvania and the Idea of Nation, 1700-1848* (1999)
- _____. *Orthodoxy and Nationality: Andreiu Saguna and the Rumanians of Transylvania, 1846-1873* (1977)
- _____. *The Rumanian National Movement in Transylvania, 1780-1849* (1969) DB739 .H57
- Jelavich, Charles and Barbara. *The Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1804-1920* (1977)
- Judson, Pieter M. and Martha L. Rozenblit, eds., *Constructing Nationalities in East Central Europe* (2005)

- Kitromilides, Paschalis M. *The Enlightenment as Social Criticism: Iosipos Moisioudax and Greek Culture in the Eighteenth Century* (1992)
- _____. *Enlightenment, Nationalism, and Orthodoxy: Studies in the Culture and Political Thought of South-eastern Europe* (1994)
- Kosary, Domokos G. *Culture and Society in Eighteenth-Century Hungary* (1987)
- Meininger, Thomas. *The Formation of a Nationalist Bulgarian Intelligentsia, 1835-1878* (1988)
- Mitiu, Sorin. *National Identity of Romanians in Transylvania* (2001)
- Porter, Brian A. *When Nationalism Began to Hate: Imagining Modern Politics in Nineteenth-Century Poland* (2000)
- Runciman, Steven. *The Great Church in Captivity: A Study of the Patriarchate of Constantinople from the Eve of the Turkish Conquest to the Greek War of Independence* (1968)
- Sugar, Peter F. and Ivo J. Lederer, eds. *Nationalism in Eastern Europe* (1969) DR37 .S94
- Vucinich, Wayne S. "Croatian Illyrism: Its Background and Genesis," in Stanley B. Winters and Joseph Held, eds., *Intellectual and Social Developments in the Habsburg Empire from Maria Theresa to World War I* (1975), 55-114. DB80 I57
- Walicki, Andrzej. *Philosophy and Romantic Nationalism: The Case of Poland* (1982) DK4358.W34

M 2/5

Rebels with a Cause I: Ottoman Greece (1821-1830)

Required reading:

- Clogg, Richard, ed. *Balkan Society in the Age of Greek Independence* (1977), 85-110
- Fleming, Katherine E. *The Muslim Bonaparte: Diplomacy and Orientalism in Ali Pasha's Greece* (1999), 3-17; 37-69; 156-86
- Koliopoulos, John. *Brigands with a Cause: Brigandage and Irredentism in Modern Greece, 1821-1912* (1987), 3-66
- Mazower, Mark. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims, Jews, 1430-1950* (2004), 114-32

Recommended reading:

- Djordjevic, Dimitrije and Stephen Fischer-Galati. *The Balkan Revolutionary Tradition* (1981)
- Gourgouris, Stathis. *Dream Nation: Enlightenment, Colonization, and the Institution of Modern Greece* (1996)
- Herzfeld, Michael. *Ours Once More: Folklore, Ideology, and the Making of Modern Greece* (1981) GR170 .H47

W 2/7

Rebels with a Cause II: Habsburg Hungary (1848)

Required reading:

Stearns, Peter N. *1848: The Revolutionary Tide in Europe* (1974), 94-122.

Nemes, Robert. "The Politics of the Dance Floor: Culture and Civil Society in Nineteenth-Century Hungary," *Slavic Review* 60, no. 4 (2001): 802-23. (JSTOR)

Deák, Istvan. *The Lawful Revolution: Louis Kossuth and the Hungarians, 1848-1849* (1979), 63-106

Freifeld, Alice. *Nationalism and the Crowd in Liberal Hungary, 1848-1914* (2000), 89-117.

Lampland, Martha. "Family Portraits: Gendered Images of the Nation in Nineteenth-Century Hungary," *East European Politics Society* 8, no. 2 (1994): 287-316.

Recommended reading:

Nemes, Robert. "The Revolution in Symbols: Hungary in 1848-1849." In *Constructing Nationalities in East Central Europe*, ed. Pieter M. Judson and Martha L. Rozenblit (2005), 37-49.

M 2/12

Border Crossings I: Ashkenazim & Sephardim

Required reading:

Bartal, Israel. *The Jews of Eastern Europe, 1772-1881* (2002), 14-22, 38-57, 70-81, 90-101, 124-33.

Benbassa, Esther and Aron Rodrigue, *Sephardi Jewry: A History of the Judeo-Spanish Community, 14th-20th Centuries* (2000), xvi-xxiv, 65-115

Dubin, Lois C. *Port Jews of Habsburg Trieste: Absolutist Politics and Enlightenment Culture* (1999), 198-225 E-text/Blackboard

Kieval, Hillel J. *Languages of Community: The Jewish Experience in the Czech Lands* (2000), 114-34

Silber, Michael K. "The Entrance of Jews into Hungarian Society in Vormärz: The Case of 'Casinos,'" in Jonathan Frankel and Steven J. Zipperstein, eds., *Assimilation and Community: The Jews in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (1992), 284-323

Recommended reading:

Beller, Steven. *Vienna and the Jews, 1867-1938* (1989)

Gerö, Andre. *Modern Hungarian Society in the Making: The Unfinished Experience* (1995), 182-202

Hanák, Péter. *The Garden and the Workshop: Essays on the Cultural History of Vienna and Budapest* (1998), 44-62

Kieval, Hillel J. *The Making of Czech Jewry: National Conflict and Jewish Society in Bohemia, 1870-1918* (1988)

- McCagg, William O., Jr. *A History of Habsburg Jews, 1670-1918* (1988)
DS135.A9 M34 1989
- Polonsky, Antony, ed. *From Shtetl to Socialism: Studies from Polin*
(1993)
- Rozenblit, Martha L. "Jewish Assimilation in Habsburg Vienna," in
Frankel and Zipperstein, eds., *Assimilation and Community*, 225-
45.
- _____. *The Jews of Vienna, 1867-1914* (1983)
- _____. *Reconstructing National Identity: The Jews of
Habsburg Austria during World War I* (xxxx)
- Saperstein, Marc. "War and Patriotism in Sermons to Central European
Jews: 1756-1815," *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 38 (1993): 3-14.
- Silber, Michael K. "From Tolerated Aliens to Citizen-Soldiers: Jewish
Military Service in the Era of Joseph II." In Pieter M. Judson and
Martha L. Rozenblit, eds., *Constructing Nationalities in East
Central Europe* (2005), 19-36.

W 2/14

Border Crossings II: Bulgarians, Croats, Serbs, Bosnians, Albanians

Required readings:

- Donia, Robert J. "Fin-de-Siecle Sarajevo: the Habsburg Transformation
of an Ottoman Town," *Austrian History Yearbook* 34 (2003): 43-
76 (EAA)
- Perry, Duncan. *Stefan Stambolov and the Emergence of Modern
Bulgaria, 1870-1895* (1993), 1-34
- Stokes, Gale. "Yugoslavism in the 1860s?" *Southeastern Europe* 1
(1974): 126-35
- Sugarman, Jane C. "Imagining the Homeland: Poetry, Songs, and the
Discourses of Albanian Nationalism," *Ethnomusicology* 43, no. 3
(1999): 419-58 (JSTOR)

Recommended reading:

- Blumi, Isa. *Rethinking the Late Ottoman Empire: A Comparative Social
and Political History of Albania and Yemen, 1878-1918* (2003)
- Clogg, Richard, ed. *Balkan Society in the Age of Greek Independence*
(1977), 137-228 (articles by Pavlowitch, Crampton, Ferguson)
- Donia, Robert J. *Islam under the Double Eagle: The Muslims of Bosnia
and Hercegovina, 1878-1914* (1981)
- Gawrych, George. *The Crescent and the Eagle: Ottoman Rule, Islam, and
the Albanians, 1874-1913* (2006)
- McCarthy, Justin. *Death and Exile: The Ethnic Cleansing of Ottoman
Muslims, 1821-1922* (1995) DR27 .M87 M33 1995
- Neuberger, Mary. *The Orient Within: Muslim Minorities and the
Negotiation of Nationhood in Modern Bulgaria* (2004), 18-43.
DR64.2 .M8 N48 2004
- Norris, H. T. *Islam in the Balkans* (1993)

Pinson, Mark, ed. *The Muslims of Bosnia-Herzegovina*, 2d. ed. (1996)
Skendi, Stavro. *The Albanian National Awakening, 1878-1912* (1967)

M 2/19

Border Crossings III: Peasants into Poles?

Required reading:

Baum, Karl F. "Beyond the Bourgeoisie: Rethinking Nation, Culture, and Modernity in Nineteenth-Century Central Europe," *Austrian History Yearbook* 29 (1998): 19-35

Stauter-Halsted, Keely. *The Nation in the Village: The Genesis of Peasant National Identity in Austrian Poland, 1848-1914* (2005).

Recommended readings:

Himka, John-Paul. *Galician Villagers and the Ukrainian National Movement in the Nineteenth Century* (1988)

Jaworski, Rudolf and Bianka Pietrow-Ennker, eds. *Women in Partitioned Poland* (1992), 1-90; 143-76

Jedlicki, Jerzy. *A Suburb of Europe: Nineteenth-Century Polish Approaches to Western Civilization* (1999)

Porter, Brian A. *When Nationalism Began to Hate: Imagining Modern Politics in Nineteenth-Century Poland* (2000)

Unowsky, Daniel. "'Our gratitude has no limit': Polish Nationalism, Dynastic Patriotism, and the 1880 Imperial Inspection Tour of Galicia," *Austrian History Yearbook* 34 (2003): 145-72 (EAA)

Wolff, Larry. "Inventing Galicia: Messianic Josephinism and the Recasting of Partitioned Poland," *Slavic Review* 63 (2004): 818-40 (JSTOR)

W 2/21

Exhibiting Empire I: Liberalism Triumphant?

Required reading:

Faroqhi, Suraiya. *Subjects of the Sultan: Culture and Daily Life in the Ottoman Empire* (2000), 247-71.

Mardin, Şerif. *The Genesis of Young Ottoman Thought: A Study in the Modernization of Political Ideas* (1962), 107-32

Mazower, Mark. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims, Jews, 1430-1950* (2004), 209-37

Hanák, Péter. *The Garden and the Workshop: Essays on the Cultural History of Vienna and Budapest* (1998), 3-43.

Schorske, Carl E. *Fin-de-Siècle Vienna: Politics and Culture*, 24-115.

Freifeld, Alice. *Nationalism and the Crowd in Liberal Hungary, 1848-1914* (2000), 225-54

Recommended reading:

Cohen, Gary B. *Education and Middle-Class Society in Imperial Austria, 1848-1918* (1986)

- _____. *The Politics of Ethnic Survival: Germans in Prague, 1861-1914*, 2d rev. ed. (2006) [1st ed.: DB2624.G4 C63 1981]
- Janos, Andrew C. *The Politics of Backwardness in Hungary, 1825-1945* (1982) DB933 .J36 1982
- Judson, Pieter M. *Exclusive Revolutionaries: Liberal Politics, Social Experience, and National Identity in the Austrian Empire, 1848-1914* (1996) DB85 .J8 1996
- Stokes, Gale. *Legitimacy through Liberalism: Vladimir Jovanovic and the Transformation of Serbian Politics* (1975) DR341 .S78

M 2/26

Exhibiting Empire II: The Invention of Tradition

Required reading:

- Unowsky, Daniel. "Reasserting Empire: Habsburg Imperial Celebrations after the Revolutions of 1848-1849." In Bucur and Wingfield, eds., *Staging the Past* (2001), 13-45.
- Wingfield, Nancy. "Statues of Joseph II as Sites of German Identity," in Bucur and Wingfield, *Staging the Past: The Politics of Commemoration in Habsburg Central Europe, 1848 to the Present* (2001), 178-201.
- Çelik, Zeynep. *Displaying the Orient: Architecture of Islam at Nineteenth-Century World's Fairs* (1992), 1-15, 95-110, 134-37, 153-79.
- Deringil, Selim. "The Invention of Tradition as Public Image in the Late Ottoman Empire, 1808-1908," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 35, no. 1 (1993): 3-29 (JSTOR)

Recommended readings:

- Beller, Steven. "Kraus's Firework: State Consciousness Raising in the 1908 Jubilee Parade in Vienna and the Problem of Austrian Identity." In *Staging the Past*, 46-71
- Todorova, Maria. "Conversion to Islam as a Trope in Bulgarian Historiography, Fiction and Film." In Todorova, ed., *Balkan Identities: Nation and Memory* (2004), 129-57.
- Unowsky, Daniel. *The Pomp and Politics of Patriotism: Imperial Celebrations in Habsburg Austria, 1848-1916* (2005)

Topic IV: Modernity & Its Discontents

W 2/28 Political Polarization?

Required reading:

- Hanioglu, M. Şükrü. *The Young Turks in Opposition* (1995), 7-32, 71-78; 89, 90; 122-24; 167-72; 200-12.
- Mazower, Mark. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims, Jews, 1430-1950* (2004), 255-71
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